

Aditya Misra

Lesson 6

10/1/08

Macellum-central market

Garum-fish sauce

Liquamen- fish sauce

Panis radix vinum cena pauperorum – Bread, turnip, wine: the dinner of the poor.

Dis aliter visum- It seemed otherwise to the Gods.

Vocative Case

1. Roman proper names which end in **-ius**, and **filius** (son), drop the **-us** and lengthen the **i**.
2. Meus, mea, meum has an irregular masculine vocative singular **mi**.
3. Greek-derived first declension masculine names, like Aeneas and Anchises, have a regular first declension vocative like that of puella: Aenea and Anchisa.

Declension of Deus and Dea.

	S	P	S	P
Nom.	Deus	dei, dii, di	dea	deae

Gen.	dei	deorum, deum	deae	dearum
Dat	deo	deis, diis, dis	deae	deabus
Acc	deum	deos	deam	deas
Abl	deo	deis, diis, dis	dea	deabus.

Latin derivatives

Deus- god: deism, deity, deification

Filius- son: affiliate, affiliation, filial

Liberi- children: liberty, liberate, liberation

Servus- slave: servant, service, servitude

Altus- deep: alto, altimeter, exalt

Bonus-good: bonus, bon bon, bonnet

Liber-free: liberty, liberate, liberation

Longus- long: longitude, elongate, longevity.

bene- well: beneficial, benefit, benefactor

male-badly, ill: maladjusted, malapropism, malady

Translation

The long story of Aeneas is told by the great poet Vergil. Aeneas is the son of goddess Cytherea and the Trojan Anchises. After the Trojan war, the gods call Anchises and family to the land of Hesperiam. Therefore, Aeneas and Anchises and son Ascanius and friends and servants prepare to run away and over the highest sail. But a long way from Hesperia they stray toward the Queen Ellisa's town in Africa they sail.