

Mason Moser

## Chapter 13

Emptio-purchase

Usus-usufruct

Manus-husband power over wife or father over daughter

Lanam fecit, domi mansit-she did her wool; she stayed at home

### MASCULINE AND FEMININE NOUNS OF THE THIRD DECLENSION

	Singular	
Nom.	Frater	Soror
Gen.	Fratris	Sosoris
Dat.	Fratri	Sorori
Acc.	Fratrem	Sororibus
Abl.	Fratre	Sorore

	Plural	
Nom.	Fratres	Sorores
Gen.	Fratrum	Sorum
Dat.	Fratribus	Sororibus
Acc.	Fratres	Sorores
Abl.	Fratribus	Sororibus

### Syntax

#### Dative With Adjectives

Dative has two basic uses in Latin. One use is with verbs, and the other with adjectives. Using verbs to extend the meaning of adjectives is Dative with Adjectives.

The following adjectives are often used with a noun in the dative case.

Amicus, -a, -um friendly

Carus, -a, -um dear

Finitimus, -a, -um adjacent, neighboring

Gratus, -a, -um pleasing, welcome

Idoneus, -a, -um suitable

Inimicus, -a, -um hostile, or unfriendly

Notus, -a, -um known

Propinquus, -a, -um

Vicinus, -a, -um

Poeni Africanis finitimi sunt.

The Carthaginians are adjacent to the Africans.

Poeni Troianis amici sunt.

The Carthaginians are friendly to the Trojans.

If, however, these adjectives are used as nouns, they will have the genitive rather than dative:

Poeni finitimi africanorum sunt.

The Carthaginians are the Africans' neighbors.

Poeni amici Troianorum sunt.

The Carthaginians are the Trojans' friends.

#### Vocabulary

Amor, Amoris, m. *Love*

Amorite, amortizable, amoral

Flamma, -ae, f. *Flame*

Flammable, flame, flammability

Frater, fratris, m. *Brother*

Fraternal, fraternalism, fraternity

Mater, matris, f. *Mother*

Matriarchal, matriarchate, matriarch